



Council of the
European Union

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Interinstitutional File:
2025/0810 (NLE)

LEGISLATIVE ACTS AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

Subject: Political, Economic and Cooperation Strategic Partnership Agreement
between the European Union and its Member States, of the one part, and the
United Mexican States, of the other part

Page EU/MX/MGA/en 545 shall be replaced by the following page:

ARTICLE 23.2

Competition Law and Anticompetitive Business Practices

1. Each Party shall adopt or maintain in its territory comprehensive competition law which applies to all sectors of the economy⁹⁹ and addresses the following business practices in an effective manner:
 - (a) agreements between enterprises, decisions by associations of enterprises and concerted practices which have as their object or effect the prevention, restriction or distortion of competition;
 - (b) abuses by one or more enterprises, which individually or jointly have substantial power in the relevant market, and which abuses have or may have as their object or effect the prevention, restriction or distortion of competition in that relevant market or any related market; and

⁹⁹ For greater certainty, competition law in the EU applies to the agricultural sector in accordance with Regulation (EU) 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing a common organisation of the markets in agricultural products and repealing Council Regulations (EEC) No 922/72, (EEC) No 234/79, (EC) No 1037/2001 and (EC) No 1234/2007, OJ EU L 347, 20.12.2013, p. 671. For greater certainty, the *Ley Federal de Competencia Económica* (Federal Economic Competition Law), published in the *Diario Oficial de la Federación* (Official Journal of the Federation) on 23 May 2014, applies to all sectors in Mexico for which the competition authorities elaborate their own regulations, criteria or guidelines in accordance with the 2024 Constitutional amendments, published in the *Diario Oficial de la Federación* (Official Journal of the Federation) on 20 December 2024.